e'ş Dkx ?

Earthquakes

a/fa/ ;fwg]tL; kZgx? tyf Pg;6–gkfnåf/f ltgsf pQ/

30 Frequently Asked Questions and Answers by NSET-Nepal

USAID
FROM THE AMERICAN PEOPLE

NSET

e"ŠDkx? <

a/fa/ ;fljwg]tL ; kZgx? M

;jfkwsf/ ;'/lIftM e"ŠDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh – gljkfn @))@

wGojfb 1fkg

lgDglnlvt jla ;f06x?af6 sxL hfgsf/Lx? ln0Psf 5g\.

;«Qm /fHo efjale{s ;jljf0f US Geological Survey: www.usgs.gov

cdl/sfnL /fli6« /8qm; The American National Red Cross: www.redcross.org

ljifo ;'tL

kZg g=+!–!# e"ŠDk

kZg g=+!#–!% gljkfndf e"ŠDk / e"ŠDkLo hfljvd

kZg g=+!%–@^ e"ŠDkLo kj{of/L ofjhgf

kZg g=+@& u} ;/rgfTds ;'/Iff

kZg g=+@* ;/rgfTds ;'/Iff

kZg g=+@(kfylds pkrf/

kZg g=+#) yk hfgsf/L

kZgfQ/ ;snngstf{	M	;>L lrh'-Pg;6–gljkfnsf];xofjufy{vl6PsL Singapore International Foundation Volunteer_
cg'jfb ;xofju	M	>L dbg dl0f bLIft
lrq tyf ufjkmS;\	M	>L rGbg Wjh /fgf du/
låtLo ;snf/0f	M	@)^) kfjf -!),))) k|t_
t[tLo ;snf/0f	M	@)^# kfjf -!),))) k|t_
rty{;snf/0f	M	@)^% kfjf -%,))) k|t_
kfFf};snf/0f	M	@)^^ kfjf -$,))) k|t_
5f}f};snf/0f	M	@)^& kfjf -^,))) k|t_
;ftf};snf/0f	M	@)&) kfjf -!&,))) k|t_

of];fdu|cdl/sL ;xfotf lgofju (USAID/OFDA) sf]cfly{s ;xofjudf e"ŠDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh–gljkfn (NSET) åf/f ;~rflnt "e"ŠDkLo hfljvd Joj:yfkgdf ;fjklgs lghL ;fe|f/L kj4g sfo{qmd (3PERM)" c;tu{ ks|fzg ul/Psf]xf]. o; ks|fzgdf k|t't ul/Psf ljifo o;sf nv'ys -x?_ sf cfkvgf cleJolQm xg\h;k|t bft[;yf pQ/bfoL /xg]5g\ .

!_ e"sDk s]xf]<

k[jL–kL08sf];jeGbf dflyNnf]efudf s'g}sf/0fj; k[jLsf]cfGtl/s phf{lg;[t xgfsf]sf/0fn]xghfg]e"tnsf]sDkg g}e"sDk xf]. e"sDk dVotof k[jLkL08sf]dflyNnf]efusf]r§fgdf tGsfO{a9L yfDg g;Sbf 6qmgfn]ubf{xG5 . e"sDksf cGo sf/0fdf Hjfnfdv"L km6g'jf k[jLsf]rDaslo sDkflzntf jf cGo rfkdf x'g hfg]kl/jt{g cflb x'g\.

@_ lr/f-kmN6_ eg}sf]s]xf]<

e"ue{df r§fg 6lqmO{k/}sf]lr/fnfO{kmN6 elgG5 h'g k[jL kL08sf] dflyNnf]v08df cjl:yt r§fgleq e"sDkn]ubf{k/}sf]To:tf]kmf6f]xf] h;sf]ba}kf6fsf r§fgx?aLr kf/:kl/s :yfgfGt/ ePsf]xG5 . r§fgdf hxL+txL+bl/vg]/f}r/fx? efu{les{ lr/f xf]Ogg\. efu{les{ lr/fsf ba}kf6fdf r§fgsf];a}kf/:kl/s lj:yfkg sx'L dL6/ bl/v sx'L ls=dL=;Dd x'g ;S5 .

#_ s;/L e"sDkx? x'g]u5{g <

clwsfz+ljWj+s e"sDkx? efu{les{ lr/fdf r§fg rlsO{PsfPs kf/:kl/s lj:yfkg x'gfsf]sf/0fn] x'g]u5{g . of]cf}nf k8\sfpg'h:tf] g}xf]. k8lsg'eGbf klxn]cf}nfx?nfO{e"ue{sf tGsPsf r§fgx? h:t} Ps}fy / 5pltaf6 tGsfOG5 . 3if{fn]ubf{;?df ltgLx? 5l§g'kg{]af6 /fli6sG5g\. t/ b/f]lsl;dsf]bafa a9\kl5 cf}nfx? cs:dft ;5{g / Wjlg t/Ësf]?kdf phf{ljdf}rg x'g]u5{hf]cf}nfaf6 ;/L sfgdf kU5 . e"sDk klg e"ue{sf]r§fg aLr a9g uPsf]tGsfO{-rfk_ axg ug{g;Sbf kmN6sf]?kdf r§fg 6lqmO{lg;[t phf{rf/}t/ lkm6hg'xf].

$_ cGtM s[lb|(hypocenter, xfOkf}+G6/) s]xf]<

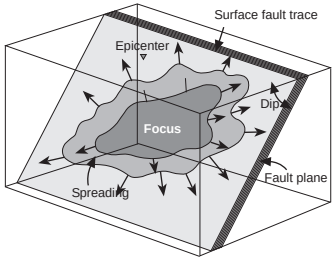
cGtM s[lb|egL}sf]k[YjLsf]cGtM:yndf /x}sf];flaGb'xf] hxfF6 e"sDk ;?xG5 . o;nfO{gfles[lb|;dL elgG5 .

%_ clws[lb|(Epicenter, Olk;+G6/, s[lb|laGb') s]xf]<

k[jLsf];txsf]Tof]ljGb'cl3s[lb|-s[lb|laGb'_ xf]nhf]cGtMs[lb|sf];fem} dfly /xG5 . cGtM s[lb|sf];fem}dfly hdLgdf kg]{ljGb'nfO{clws[lb|-s[lb|laGb'_ elgG5 .

^_ kfu\wSsf (Foreshock, kmf]/ ; s) s]xf] <

e'Sdksf]dVo wSsf eGbf klxn]s|ds tj/df cfpg ;Sg]ck]lffs[t ;fgf e'Sdkx? kfu\wSsf x'g\. kfu\wSsf dVo wSsf eGbf ;fgf xG5g\. s|xn]sflx+ o:tf kfu\wSsf xfdLn] rfn gkfpg] ?kdf cfpF5g\. t;y{xfdLn]rfn kfPsf] kyd wSsf kfu\wSsf xf]jf dVo wSsf xf]egL eGg tTsfn};lsGg .



&_ cjlzi6 wSsf (Aftershock, cfkm6/ ; s) s]x'g\<

e'Sdksf]dVo wSsf uPkl5 s|ds tj/df cfpg]ck]lffs[t ;fgf e'Sdkx? cjlzi6 wSsf x'g\. o:tf cjlzi6 wSsfx? x^tf}+dlxgf#/ jiff{+Dd cfO/xg ;S5g\. ;fdfGotj/df, hlt 7'nf]e'Sdk xG5 TolQ g}7'nf / plQg}a9L ;'ofdf / al9 ;do cjlw;Dd cjlzi6 wSsfx? cfpg ;S5g\.

*_ e'Sdkx?nfO{s ;/L clelnlvt -dfkg_ ul/G5 <

e'Sdk dfks oGq (Seismograph, ;]0:df]afkm) gfds pks/0fåf/f e'Sdkx?nfO{clelnlvt -dfkg_ ul/G5 .

(_ e'Sdksf]u?Tj cyf{ kl/df0f (Magnitude, DofUg]lo8) dfqf eg]sf] s]xf]<

e'Sdkn]dQm u/]sf]pmhf{kl/df0fsf]/fzL dfk g}kl/df0f dfqf -DofUg]lo8, Magnitude) xf]. /fzL dfqfsf];ljVoft dfkf]sf gfd Æl/S6/Æ kl/dfk xf].

!)_ e'Sdksf]tLa|tf (Intensity, OG6G;l6L) eg]sf]s]xf]<

s'g}Pp6f lgl>t 7fpF'f e'Sdkåf/f ePsf sDkg tyf Ifltsf]gfkg} e'Sdksf]sDkg tLj|tf xf]. e'Sdksf]cl3sGbaf6 -Olk;G6/_ To; :yfgsf] b/L, To; :yfgdf ePsf] r§fg jf df6f]sf]l:ylt tyf e'Sdksf]kl/df0fsf] cfwf/df, ;fdfGotof Olk;G6/af6 hlQ 6f9]puof]plQ sDkg tLa|tf sd xF}hfg]ub5 . ;'ofl]wt d]sfl{n tLa|tf kl/df0f (Modified Mercalli Intensity Scale) sf]cfwf/df kfozm gflkG5 . cGo dfkfdf -Pd= P;= s]_ dfkf](MSK Scale) klg k|rngdf 5 .

!!_ s'g k|sf/ sf]cg'ej xf]e'sDk <

e'sDksf]klxnf];+sf]?kdf axwf hfbf/ em8\sf nfU5 / To;kl5 eld 8udluPsf]h:tf]xG5, tTkZrft Tof]ult cem}tLa|xG5 jf em6sf emg 7Hhf]xG5 .

!@_ e'sDkaf/]kjfg'dfg ug{;lsG5 <

s;/L e'sDksf]kjfg'dfg -sxfFslxn]/ slt kl/df0fsf] ug{eGgaf/] s'g} j}flgsdf 1fg 5g\, g t lgs6 eljiodf slxNo}To:tf]1fg k|Kt xg]cfzf ltgLx? Uf5g\.

!#_ e'sDkLo df}d eGg]sxL 5 <

e'sDkLo df}d eGg]sxL 5g\. ;a}k|sf/sf df}ddf, jif{sf]s'g}klg Ctdf jf s'g}dlxgf cyjf lbgsf]s'gklg ;dodf e'sDk x'g ;S5 .

!$_ gkfndf lsg e'sDkx? x'g]u5g\ <

gkfn o"];og Kn6 -efuale{s e"v08_ tyf ef/tLo Kn6sf]hfgL{dfly cjl:yt 5 . oL bO{Kn6x? x/s ;o jifdf @ ld6/sf b/n]Ps cfsfzt/ ;l//xsf 5g\. of]ultleGgtfn]kljL leq r§fgdf rfksf];li6 u5{. Tof]rfk a9b}uPkl5 e'sDkåf/f dfq To;sf]lj;hg xG5 . gkfndf o; k|sf/n]dfq e'sDk xG5 .

!%_ gkfndf k6s-k6s slt e'sDk x'g]u5g\ <

gkfndf axwf e'sDk xg]ub5 . u0fgf cg';f/ ;g\!(!! / !((! aLr gkfn tyf gkfnsf];ldfaf6 !)) ls=dL sf]Ifdqleq lgDg k|sf/n] e'sDkx? eP .

%–^ l/S6/ kl/df0f dfqfdf e'sDk cfjft bO{jifdf

^–& l/S6/ kl/df0f dfqfsf e'sDk cfjft kfF jifdf

&–&=% l/S6/ kl/df0f dfqfsf e'sDk cfjft cf7 jifdf

&=%–* l/S6/ kl/df0f dfqfsf e'sDk cfjft rfln; jifdf

* l/S6/ eGbf a9L kl/df0f dfqfsf e'sDk cfjft cl; jifdf

;Dat\!(() df *=# l/S6/ kl/df0f dfqfsf];a}eGbf kl5Nnf]dxfe'sDk uPsf]lyof]eg]@)$% ;fndf k'L{gkfndf demfnf --^=& sf]:sn_ sf] e'sDk uPsf]lyof].

!^_ sf7df08f}pkTosfdf clxn]e"sDk uPdf s]xfnf<

;Dat\!(() sf]tLa|tf dfqfsf]h:t}e"sDk ePdf x'g]xtfxt / Ifltaf/] @)%& ;fndf sf7df08f}pkTosfdf ul/Psf]cWoog cg';f/ –

$),))) dflg; sf]d[To'x'g ;Sg]

(%,))) dflg; 3fOt]x'g ;Sg]

^,)),))) dflg; 3/af/ljxLg x'g ;Sg]

;}8f ^) 3/ d/Ddt x'g}g;Sg]u/L Ifltu|t x'g ;Sg]

kfgLsf gn ;}8f (% Ifltu|t x'g ;Sg]

ljB't ;]fsf nfOg / pksd[bx? ;}8f $) Wj:t x'g ;Sg]

6]nkmf'g PS;r[]h Joj:yf / nfOg ;}8f ^) Wj:t x'g ;Sg]

k"hx? dWo];}8f ^) e"sDk nuQ}cfjfudgsf nflu lgikof]hg x'g]

-Ifltaf/]oL cg'dfgx? sf7df08f}pkTosf e"sDkLo hf]lvd Aoj:yfkg cfof]hgfsf k|sfzgaf6 pbW|t ul/Psf x'g\. o:tf cf}8fn]e"sDkLo hf]lvdsf]df6fdf6L lrq0f dfq u5g\ cf}ltgsf]kof]u Ifltsf]Æls6fgL dfqfÆsf]?kdf lng'xb'g\._

!&_ Tolt a9tf Iflt ls g x'g]<

s}of}sf/0fx? 5g\. dWo sf/0fx?df b|tultdf a9bf]hg;Wof, pkTosfdf j|u/ of]hgfsf]/ clgoGqt ljsf; sfo{ckof{Kt ef]lts k"/fWf/, 3/sf] l8hfOgdf e"sDkLo ;'/Iffsf tTjx?sf]cefj, lgdf{0f ;fdu|sf]u0f:t/df sdL Pj+cs'zn lgdf{0f k|sfzf cflb dWo x'g\. Ifltaf/]pRr cg'dfg ug{kg]{yk sf/0f xf]– e"sDkLo r]tgfsf]tyf hf]lvd 36fpg]of]hgfx?sf] cefj jf c;Ifd sfof{jog .

!*_ e"sDk ;'/Iff lbj; s]xf]<

;Dat\!(() sf]dxfe"sDksf]:d[tdf g]kfn ;/sf/n]df3 @ ut]nf0{ e"sDk ;'/Iff lbj;sf]?kdf 3f]lf0ff u/}sf]5 . of]/fli6«o sfo{qmdsf] g}[[j dfggLo u[k dGqLsf]cWoIftfdf /x}sf]e"sDk ;'/Iff lbj; /fli6«o ;ldltåf/f ul/G5 . e"sDksf]vt/faf/]hgtfn]yfxf kfpg\/ cf^gf ;'/Iffsf ;DaGwdf ltgn]s]ug{;S5g\eGg]a'em'g\tyf tb\cg';f/ ub{ hfpg\egL x/}s jif{k|bzg'L, en]nf, ufl]l7x? h:tf sltko ultljlwx?sf] cfof]hgf ul/G5g\. e"sDk ;'/Iff lbj;sf ultljlwx?df sltko /fli6«o / cGt/f{li6«o ;/sf/L tyf u}–;/sf/L ;3 ;+yfx? ;xefuL xG5g\.

!(_ e'ŝDksf]nflu cfkm'n]/ cfkm\gf]kl/jf/n]s]s ;/L tof/L ug{ ;lsG5 <

e'ŝDksf]k"j{ tof/Lsfnflu ug{lsg]sfd oL xg\\–

!_ ;Í6sfnLg kfl/jfl/s ofhgf tof/L u/L sfof{jog ugL.

@_ e'ŝDk hfbf JolQmut ;/Iffsf]nflu s]ug'{ k5{eGgaf/]klxn]g}yfxf kfpg].

#_ ;Í6sfn lgDt cfjZos kg]j:tx? ;u|xu/L æcfkTsfnLg afs;Æ em6k6\emfhf (Go bag) sf]?kdf tof/ /fVg].

$_ lgoldt?kdf dd{ ;ef/ u/L cf^gf]3/nf0{ ;/lIft /fVg].

%_ cf^gf]3/nf0{e'ŝDk k|t/fWs u/L agfpg].

@)_ ;°6sfnLg kfl/jfl/s ofhgf s;/L agfpg]<

!_ cf^gf]kl/jf/sf ;a};b:onf0{e'ŝDksf] vt/faf/]atfP/ ;Í6sfnLg ofhgfaf/]5nkmn ugx{f}\.

@_ 3/df / sfofhodf klg k|os} sf7fsf ;/lIft / c;/lIft 7fpF?af/]klxrfg ugx{f}\. h:tf] kmlg{/x? dDt/, leqL kvfh{sf ;u|,9f}sfsf rfWx6x? / ;xfos vDafx? ghLs}sf 7fpF? ;/lIft 7fpFxg\. df}sf kbf{plDsg];a}Gbf ;lhnf]af6fa}f/]klg 7x/ ugx{f}\.

#_ cf^gf]3/aflx/ klg ;/lIft 7fpFf]7x/ ugx{f}\. h:tf 3/x? / ?vx?, 6]nkmfg / lahnLsf tf/cflbaf6 6f9f l/St d}bfgx? ;/lIft 7fpFxg\.

$_ zx/ jf bz afx/sf sg}gftbf/ jf ldqnf0{ ;s6sfnLg cj:yfdf cf^gf]kl/jf/sf];Dks{ s]b|xg cfux ug{xf}\. kl/jf/sf ;b:ox?n] cfkm' 3/ hfg ;sgg\jf 3/l;t 6]nkmfg ;Dks{ug{;sgg\eg]ltlgx?n]o:tf];Dks{ s]b|dfkm{ ;dfrf/sf]cfbfg kbfg ug{;Sg] 5g\.

%_ e'sDk hfbf s]ugaf/]kl/jf/sf k]os ;b:onf0{l;sfpg'xf}\/ kfx t hfgsf/Lsf cfwf/df cfjZos cEof; ug{xf}\.

^_ 3/leq kfgL, Uof; tyf ljBt'cfkl'tsf dVo >f]tnf0{slxn]/ s;/L aGb ug]eGgaf/] kl/jf/sf k]os ;b:onf0{l;sfpg'xf}\. lahnL / kfgLsf]nf0gnf0{cf^gf]3/ sDkfp08sf]kjz ljGbdf g}aGb ug{;Sg' nfesf/L xG5 .

&_ cf^gf]6fndf jf glhstd 7fpF/ /xsf bdsn, kx/L c88f / ;Í6sfnLg pkrf/ s]bx?sf ;fy;fy};Í6sfndf s;n];xfotf ug{S5 eGg]s'/fx? Yffxfkf0{fVgxf}\. pbfx/0f lgDt l5ds sf]sg}lrlsT;s .

*_ 3/sf afn– aflnsf, a4 / ue{tL dlxnfsf] ;'Iffsf nflu ljzf cfjZostf cg';f/ ljzf ofhgf ug{xf}\.

(_ ;Í6sfnLg cj:yfdf kbfu ug'{kg{;Sg] dxTjk0f{6]nkmfg gDa/x? 6]nkmfgdf jf 6]nkmfg glhs ;ah]bVg]u/L 6fF; /fVgxf}\.

!)_ ;s6sfndf cfjZos kg]j:tx? hDdf kfl//fVgxf}\. k]os ^ dlxgfdf tL j:tx?nf0{ gofFkmgxf}\. sfofnodf ;d tL j:tx? /fVg]ugxf}\.

!!_ ;+s6sflng cj:yfdf 6Kk l6k] ;lhnl}; t sb\g ;lsg]u/L ;+s6sfnLg emfjnf Tfof/ kfg{xf}\. cf^gf]3/, sf/ / sfofho lgldt Ps Ps j6f emfjnf cyjf ;+s6sfnLg afs; agfpg{xf}\. k|of]s ^ dlxgfdf tL kf}sfx? Jff afs; sf ;fdfgx? km]g{xf}\.

!@_ kfylds pkrf/ k4lt l;Sg{xf}\.

!#_ ;lsG5 eg]cf^gf]3/df clUg ;'s306L (Fire Alarm) oGq tyf clUgzdg oGq /fVg{xf}\ tyf ltgsf]pkofu k4ltaf/]l;sL c?nf0{ l;sfpg'xf}\.

!$_ cf^gf] ;+s6sfnLg kfl/jfl/s ofjhgf / afnaflnsfsf kf7zfnfx? Pj+5/l5d}sf ;Í6sfnLg ofjhgfx?aLr cfjZos tfndjh ldnfpg'xf}\.

@!_ 7'nf]e'sDksf];dodf dj]s]ug]{<

!_ 3/ leq /xg'ePsf]5 eg]ll–

-s_olb tkf0{sf]3/ sfFf]06 jf df6f}sf]h8fgdf ag}sf]5 egll

-!_ 3/ cufl8sf];8s 3/sf]pFf0{GbfkmflsnfO] 5 eg]dfq

– aflx/ hfg{xf}\

– rf}s h:tf]7'nf 7fpFkm{nUg{xf}\

– ;w}+;8ssf]aLrefudf /xg{xf}\.

-@_ 3/ 5]psf];8s ;fB'/f]5 eg]

– leq}a:g{xf}\, aflx/ ghfg{xf}\/ sf7fdf klxn]g}klxrfg ul/Psf];a{Gbf glhssf] ;'/lIft 7fpFf/ hfg{xf}\. 6fpsf]hfufpg] u/L lgxl/g'xf}\, cfkm'5fkg'xf}\/ Tolx+

/xg'xf}\. ;lsG5 eg]s'g}6a'n dlGt/ k:g'xf}\/ Tolx+ /xg'xf}\. cf^gf]lz/ / cfFfsf];'/Iff ug{xf}\. 3/sf]leqL dVo kvf{nsf]5]pdf cf]nfUg'xf}\. ‰ofnaf6, ef/L km]lg{t/af6 cyjf cfkm"dfly v:g ;Sg]j:t'af6 6f9f hfg'xf}\. 8/nfUbf]7fpF7xl/Psf] eG;f sf7faf6 aflx/ lgl:sg'xf}\. 3/ xlNn/x]sf];dodf e/Ëaf6 tn gbfl8g'xf}\cyjf 3/af6 aflx/ ghfg'xf}\.

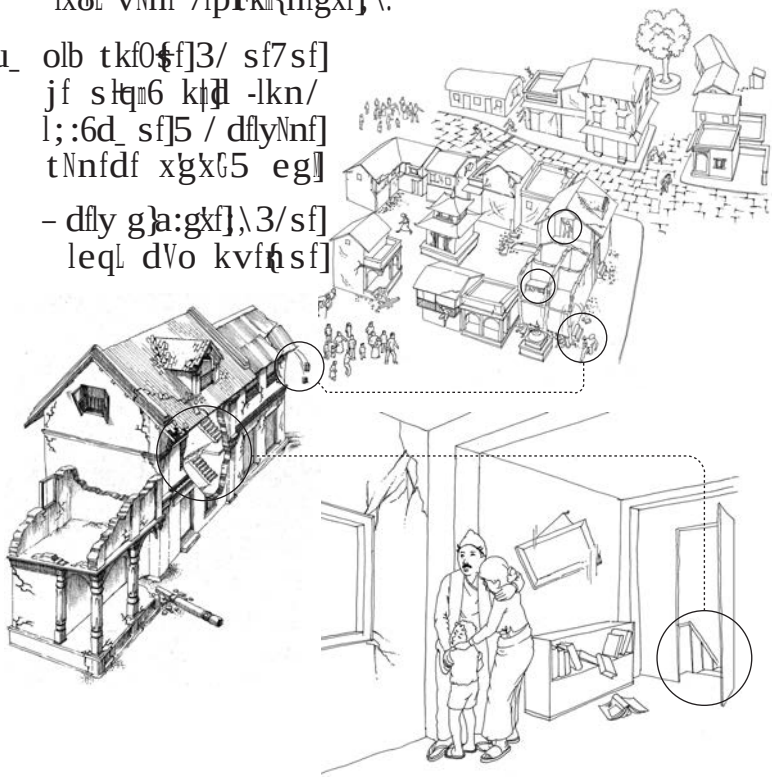
-v_ olb tkfO{sf]3/ l;dl6Lsf]hf8fOdf O{Zf jf l;dl6 Ans jf 5fl6Psf]9'ufm]ag]sf]5 eg]

– dflyNnf]tNnfdf x'g'xG5 eg]tNnf]tNnf tkm{gbu'g'xf}\ a? dfly @! -s_ df eg]cg';f/ ug{xf}\.

– eO{tNnfdf x'g'xG5 eg]3/ aflx/sf];8s 3/sf]pFfO{eGbf km/fl snf]5 eg]dfq 3/ aflx/ lg:sg'xf}\/ ;8ssf]aLrefuaf6 lx8L vNnf 7fpFkm{hfg'xf}\.

-u_ olb tkfO{sf]3/ sf7sf] jf sl7qm6 kl|d -lkn/ l;:6d_ sf]5 / dflyNnf] tNnfdf x'g'xG5 eg]

– dfly g]a:g'xf}\3/sf] leqL dVo kvf{nsf]



5]pdf cf]; nfUg'xf];\ tyf dfly @! -s_ df eg]cg';f/ ug'{xf];\.

– e0{tNnfdf xg'xG5 eg]aflx/ lg:sg'xf];\ / ;8ssf]aLrefuaf6 lx8L vNnf 7fpF{kmn{nfUg'xf];\.

@_ 3/aflx/ xg'xG5 eg]{\–

cUnf 3/x?, zlQmzfnL lahnLsf tf/, ?v / cfkm"dfly v:g ;Sg]cGo sg}klg s'/faf6 6f9f hfg'xf];\. zx/df xg'xG5 eg]sbflk 3/leq gk:g'xfnf, a? alnof]b]lvg]9f]sf dlGt/ pleg' xf];\. ;fy'/f]; 8s jf uNnL eP/ glxF'g' xf];\.

#_ df]6/ xfFbo}xg'xG5 eg]jf afxgdf xg'xG5 eg]{\–

lj:tf/}/fl]sg'xf];\jf /fSg nufpg'xf];\. ;8ssf jfxg cyjf 3/x?af6 cf^gf]afxgnf0{k/ nafg'xf];\. kh jf ?v, lahnLsf vDaf jf ;'gf kf6L dlGt/ g/fl]sg'xf];\. e"Dk g/fl]sGhan afxgsf] 9f]sf vfl]n cf^gf]afxgleq}a:g'xf];\. ;se/ uf8L grnfpg'xf];\. t/ st}kmnL uf8L rnfpg' k/]sf]v08df dfq ;8sdf k/]sf kmf6fx?, 9n]sf 3/x? / 9Ëf jf ?vaf/]xfl]zof/ /xg'xf];\.

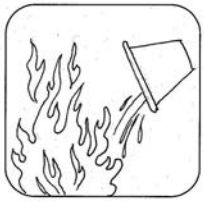
$_ kj{Lo 0nfsfdf xg'xG5 eg]{\–

r§fg, klx/f jf ?vx? af/]e"Dksf]wSsfn]ubf{ vl:sg ;Sg]cGoaf/]xfl]zof/ xg'xf];\.

@@_ e"sDk uPkl5 d}n]s]ug{]<

!_ cjlzi6 wSsf (aftershock, cf^6/zs_ lglDt tof/ /xg'xf];\. cf^gf]kl/jf/nf0{;'/Iff lglDt klxnf]lv klxrfg ul/Psf]3/aflx/sf]vnf 7fpF{t/ nUg'xf];\.

@_ cf^gf] 3/ leqsf ;s6fledv 7fpF?nf0{ hfFgxf}\. t?Gt}cfuf]lgefpgxf}\. v;] kfl]vPsf cf}flwx?, dl§tn, k|jngzLn jf pQ]hs bjx?nf0{k5] jf cGo k|sf/n]tx nufP/ ;kmf kfgxf}\. cfuf]lgefpg ;lsPg jf Uof; rlxPsf]bl]vPdf 3/ 5fB aflx/ lgl:sg' xf}\.

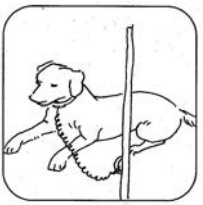


#_ 9f}sf jf b/fh vf]bf v:g ;Sg]j:tx? k|t ;fjwfg /xgxf}\.

$_ ef]hg ;fdu| Pj+kfgL cfkl'tsf] hfFr ugxf}\. l56}slxg]vfBnf0{klxn]tyf cl8nf] vfB ;fdu|nf0{kl5 vfg]u/L rfFf]ldnfpg' xf}\. 9f}sf /fd];t ylgPsf]5 eg]kmLh/df /x}sf]j:tx? slDtdf bOkbg lglDt 7Ls /xg] u5g\. kfgL cfkl'tsalu|Psf]5 eg]kfgL ttfpg] lx6/ / j/kmsf l9Ssf cflbaf6 kufl|nPsf]kfgL vfP xG5 . 3/aflx/ dfq :6fe, rNxf,] bdr'nf] jf cu}gf];Nsfpg plrt xG5 .

%_ e'sDkåf/f elTsPsf 3/–;+rgf cflb leq ylgPsf 3f0tx?nf0{;Sbf];xfotf ugxf}\. sf0bf yfxf ePdf k|ylds pkrf/ k4ltsf] pkof]u ugxf}\. yk 3f0{]xg ;Sg]cj:yf bl]vPsfx?nf0{afx]s uDeL/ 3f0{]nf0{grnfpg' xf}\. uDeL/ 3f0t}sfnflu pkrf/sf]Joj:yf ugxf}\.

^_ 3/ kfn'jf jf 3/n'kzx?nf0{;'lIft 7fpFf aFFgxf}\. o:tf];s6sfndf 3/ kfn'jf h:tx? ;d]tdf c;fdfGo Jojxf/ bl]vg]xgfn];a} hgfj/af6 ;fawfg /xg'a}z 7x5{.



&_ km6}sf]Pgf jf w'/fgaf6 xg];eflj t Ifltaf6 hfl]ug ;se/ afSnf]hQf nufpgxf}\.

@#_ e"s Dk kl5 d}n]s]ug'{xb\g <

!_ cflwsfl/s Pj+;fdbflos lg0f{o a]u/ s'g}3/leq gk:g]

@_ km6}sf Pgf glhssf s'g}vhf efB'faf6 kfgL gvfg]

#_ aGb ul/Psf]5 eg]Uof;Fnf0{km/L gvf]g]

$_ Uof;F rlxPsf]5g eGg]kSsf gxfpGhn ;nf0{nf06/, :6fe, lahnL pks/0fx? pkofu gug,gq eg]ltgLx?af6 lgl:sg]le\Nsfn]rlxPsf Uof;F ;lNsP/ cfunfuL ;? x'g;Sg5 .

%_ cfjwf]krf/ jf cfunfuLaf/];Í6sfnLg ;'rgf lbgsf nflu afx}s cf^gf]6]nkmfgsf]pkofu gug\xf}\.

^_ s'g}s6fs6LnfO{PSn}g5f8\g' xfnf . s6fs6Ll;t s'/fsfgL ug\xf}\. a? ltgLx?l;t v]g\xf}\.

&_ df6/sf/ grnfpg\xf}\. cfjZos 5 eg]k}n lx8g\xf}\gq ;fOsn r9g\xf}\.

*_ arfp sfo{df nfu}sfx?nfO{-:jo+;]sx?nfO{cfnf]rgf ug{jf ltgsf sfdaf/]:jt\:km"t{lg0f{o glbg\xf}\. s]x}sf ug{k5{eg]lgs}b?x l:yltdf ltlgx? sfo{t /x}sf xg;S5g\. a? pgLx?sf]dgfan a9fpg] sfd ug\xf}\.

@$_ d 3/leq ylgP"eg]s]ug{<

9n}sf]3/df ylgg' ePsf]5 eg]gx8\a8fpg\xf}\/ ;xfotf lglDt glrRofpg\xf}\. lj:tf/};f; km\g\xf}\/ cfkm" afRg5' eGgdf ljZjf; ug\xf}\. ;s6df]rg 6fhL cfPsf]5 eGg]oslg ePdfdfq Wofgfsif{sf nflu lrRofpg' jf l;l6 ahfpg' ;a}eGbf /fdf]pkfo xf].

@%_ d}f lglDt s'g s'g ;°6sfnLg j:t'x? cfjZos 5g <

!_ cfuf]lgefpg]oGq

@_ tkfO{n]jf kl/jf/n]vfgkg{]cf}flwx?sf kof{t hu8f

#_ lahnL, Uof;F; / hn cfkl't{aGb ug{] cf}hf/ -ltgnfO{klxn]g}sfd lngkg{] :yfgd}/flv 5f8g\xf}\.

$_ kfylds pkrf/sf]afs ; / ltgsf]kbfy{af/] k':ts jf lgb]{zsf

%_ kl/jf/sf]k|tJolQm k|tlbgsf]nflu sDtdf $ ln6/sf]lx;fan]sDtdf tLglbgsf]lgDt kfgLsf] hu8f /fVgxf};\.

^_ ;+s6sfnLg afs ; jf kf}+sfdf a§f–aCb, rf8}g lau|g]ef]hg ;fdu|, -ls ;ld ;, 5f}+/f cflb d ;nf_ gu/, lrgL, cCg, Ro/f, nfvfd/L, bfndf6 cflb /fVgxf};\. kl/jf/sf ljz]if ;b:onf0{ cfjZos vfBj:t'–pbfx/0f lgDt lzzx?sf] nflu w/f]bw aCbf}a:t ul//fVg gla ;g]{.

&_ 3/aflx/ ef]hg ksfpg lgDt cfbfg, bfp/f]jf sf0fnf, :6f]e tyf s6fs6Lsf kxF8 aflx/ /xg] u/L t/n OCwg h:t}dl§t]h /fVgxf};\.

*_ leq| nufO, hQf, sfDnf]h ANofÍ6 h:tf ;fdu| /fVgxf};\.

(_ 6jfn6 kl/k/, ;fag, lglh ;kmf0sf j:tx? cflb klg /fVg'pQd 7x5{.

@^_ ;°6sfnLg kf}+sf]jf afs ; eg}+sf]s]xf]<

e'Sbkkl5sf];+s6sfndf tkfO{+/f0{ge}gxg]dfly @% cf}+k|Zgdf n]vPsf cfjZos vfB tyf cCo ;fdu|x? Cog'td dfqfdf hDdf u/L /flvPsf]em]nf jf Affs ; g};+s6sfnLg afs ; xg\. Cog'td ;fdu| ;lxtsf]em§ l6k/ bug{;Sg]em]nf g};+s6sfnLg em]nf xf]eg]o:t};fdu|sf];+u/x u/L 3/sf];jf{ws ;/lIft 7fpF8f /flvPsf]afs ;rfxLF;+s6sfnLg afs ; xf]. oL j:tx? ;lhn];t nUg ;lsg]em]nfdf klxn] b]lv g}/flvPsf xg'a} xC5 . ;+s6sfnLg kf}+sfdf lgDg a:tx? xg'a}z xC5 M

!_ tkfO{n]jf kl/jf/n]lbgx'lng]u/}+sf cfjflwx?sf kof{t hu8f

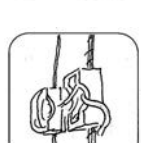
@_ Ps jf b0{nL6/sf kfgLsf af]nx?

#_ Kofs ul/Psf l5§}gi6 gx'g]ef]hg ;fdu|h;df vfg]d;nfx?, Nffvfd/L, ;Vff km'n, cGg, Ro"/fx?

$_ Aof6k«oQm 6ra{QL / yk rldx?

%_ xn'sf /]8of]/ Aof6k«

^_ kfgL z'4 ug]{lghn{ cfjf{lw rSsLx?



&_ l6gsf a§f vf]g]oGq / rSs'

*_ hGd / ljjfx k|df0f kq, /fxbfgL, ljdfsf sfuhft, a§sf sfuhft / h?/L 6]lnkmf{g gDa/ n]vPsf kfl/jfl/s sfuhftsf k|tlnlkx?

(_ tkf0{sf]3/sf]gS;fsf k|tlnlkx? -vf]hL jf p4f/ sfo{gLDt logLx? pkof]uL xg ;S5g\

!)_ hu8f ;fr{fx?

!!_ ?k0{F

!@_ l;l6V

@&_ e"sDkaf6 3/leq / aflx/sf ;fdfgx?nf0{s;/L arfpg ;lsG5 <

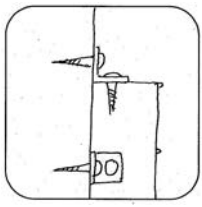
!_ 7"nf, ef/L jhgsf / 66km6 xg]j:t'x?nf0{b/fhsf tNnf v08df -vfkf yg]_ /fVg].

@_ a/08f / afbf{Lsf 6kaf6 udnfx?nf0{x6fpg].

#_ t:jL/x? / P]gfx?nf0{cfkm";Tg]cf]5\ofgaf6 6f9f em08fpg].

$_ lalu|Psf ljB't tf/ k0ffnL / rlxPsf Uof{F; kf0{x?sf]cfjlws d/Ddt ug]{.

%_ cUnf kmlg{t / / cGo ;fdfg tyf k':ts b/fh / /]kmh/6/x?nfO{leQfdf alnof]ul/ lsNnf 7f§L h8fg ug]{.



^_ laleGg 6fFg§'/f / sf7÷knfli6ssf kl§x? pkof]u u/L kmlg{t/, lahnLsf ;fdfgx?nfO{ xlNng / ;ga{af6 /f§g].

&_ b/fhx?df s6fs6Ln]vf]g g;Sg]lsl;dsf] klSs tfNrf dfg]{.

*_ l;lnt–k+vf / k|sfz pks/0fx?nfO{ l;qmLsf]kbfu{åf/f yk ;'/Iffsf ;fy a+w/] c8\sfpg].

(_ sL6gfzs cf}Fflw, dl§t]h, Hjngz Ln kbfy{?nfO{tfk>f]af6 6f9f /fVg].

@*_ d s ;/L e'sDk k|t/f]wL 3/ agfpg ;S5'< o;/L 3/ agfpb]f slt a9L vr{nfU5 <

kf|jlwsx?sf];Nnfxdf g]kfnsf]ejg lgdf{0f ;+xtfdf pNn]v eP adf]lhd e'sDk k|t/f]wfTds k|jlw ckgfO{e'sDk k|t/f]wL 3/ agfpg ;lsG5 .

3/sf];+rgf agfpb]fsf]hDdfhDdL nfutdf ;os8f % b]lv !) ;Dd yk vr{u/]df ;fdfGo ljrf/ k'¥ofO agfOPsf g]kfnL 3/x?nfO{e'sDk k|t/f]w agfpg ;lsG5 . alg ;s]sf 3/x?nfO{klg ;os8f @% b]lv $) ;Dd vr{u/L e'sDk k|t/f]wL agfpg ;lsG5 .

@(_ d}n]kfyld s pkrf/ k4ltaf/]sxf'1;Sg ;S5'<

g]kfn /]8qm; ;f]f06Ln]kfyld s pkrf/ tfnLd sfo{qmd rnfpg] ub5 . yk hfgsf/Lsf nflu ;Dks{ug{f]}Nn–

g]kfn /]8qm; ;f]f06L, s]Gbp sfo{no

/]8qm; dfu{sflndf6L, sf7df08f}g]kfn

km/]g g=+$@&)^%), $@&@&^!, $@&*&!(, $@&#&#$

^ofS; N $@&!(!%

#)_ e'ŝDk k|jlwaf/]yk hfgsf/L dh]sxf"af6 kfpg ;S5'<

s[kof e'ŝDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh– g]kfnsf]j]a;fO{ www.nset.org.np x]g{¥f}\.

k[o]s zqmaf/ ck/fGx @ ah]kl5 e'ŝDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh–g]kfnn] e'ŝDk k|t/fvs k|jlw nufot tkfO{sf]3/nfO{s;/L e'ŝDk k|t/fvL agfpg]ljifoaf/]lgzNs ;Nnfx ;]f pknAw u/fpg]u/]sf]5 . o; cGtu{ tkfO{sf]xfnsf]3/nfO{;d] s;/L e'ŝDkLo k'g;{Sb]Ls/0f (Earthquake Retrofit) ug{;lsG5 eGg]af/];dfhsf OlGhlgo/x?n];Nnfx lbg ;Sg]5g\. To;sf lglDt slDtdf bO{lbg cufl8 g}6]nkmfg gDa/ %%(!))) df ;Dks{u/L e{ cf}/ ldnfpg'xf}\. of]e{3f6 ubf{tkfO{n] cf^gf]3/sf]ofhgf jf gS;f cfkm';u}Nofpg'k5{.

To; afx]s e'ŝDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh–g]kfnsf];xofu]df sf7df8f}sf] /]Bof];u/dfyf (FM 102.4 MHz) n]dËnaf/ ;fEm &l#) ah]/ kfv/fsf] /]Bof]cGgk0f{(FM 93.4.4 MHz) n]a'waf/ laxfg &l#) ah]lgoldt ?kdf e'ŝDk ;DaGwL hgr]gf sfo{qmd ;+fng ul//x]sf]5 . o;af6 klg yk hfgsf/L kf]t ug{;lsG5 . oL b'a}kof;nfO{a9L nfebfos agfpg tkfO{sf]cdNo ;'emfjn]dxTjk0f{ofu]bfg lbg ;S5 . o;sf]nflu e'ŝDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh–g]kfndf ;'emfj ;d] ;Dks{ug{¥f}\.

yk k|fgsf]hfgsf/L, ;'emfj tyf ;dfhnfO{cfly{s jf cGo ;xofu] k¥ofpgsf nflu lgDg 7]ufgfdf ;Dks{ug{¥f}\.

NSET

e'ŝDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh–g]kfn

National Society for Earthquake Technology-Nepal (NSET)

kf]6 aS; g=!#&&%, ;}'uf=lj=;= j8f g=$
e}]kf6L cfjf; If]q, nlntk'/, g]kfn
kmfg]l -(&&–!_ %%(!)))
^ofS;]l -(&&–!_ %%(@^(@
O{dh]l nset@nset.org.np
j]a]l www.nset.org.np

NSET

e'sDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh-g]kfn

National Society for Earthquake Technology-Nepal

kf]a=g=+!#&&%, ;+'uf=lj=;= j8f g=+$, e+]kf6L cfjf; Ifdtf, nlntk'/ g]kfn . kmf]g g=¥ -(&&–!_ %%(!))), kmofS; g=¥ -(&&–!_ %%(@^(@

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