भाईचारा

e"Dkl lrqsyf

e"Dk kljlw /fli6« ;dfh–g]kfn
cf]Pkr=8L-P-÷o-P;-P-cf0-l8–-sf7df8f}

National Society for Earthquake Technology-Nepal

OFDA / USAID-Kathmandu

lrqsyfsf nflvsx?M

>L/fd l;+a:gL
cfdfb dl0f bLIft
np/f 8\jhL ;fdGt
dxz gsdL{
lzj axfb'/ k|wfgf^\u
a|og 6Ss/

k|sfzsM

e"sDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh–g]kfn

k|yd ;+s/0fM

!,))) k|t

lrq tyf uf|lkmS;N

rGbg Wjh /fgf du/

dbQfM

kmDof{6 lk|G6· k|]
sf7df8f}+

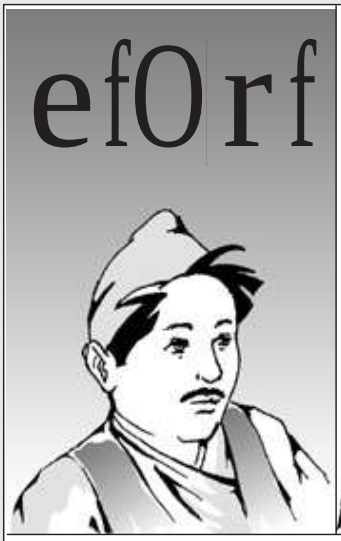
k|sfzg >[^\vnfM

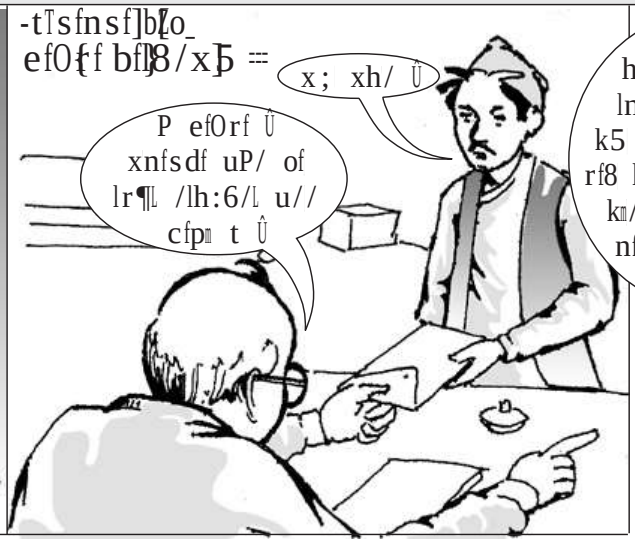
© ;jf{wsf/M e"sDk k|jlw /fli6« ;dfh–g]kfndf ;'lIft

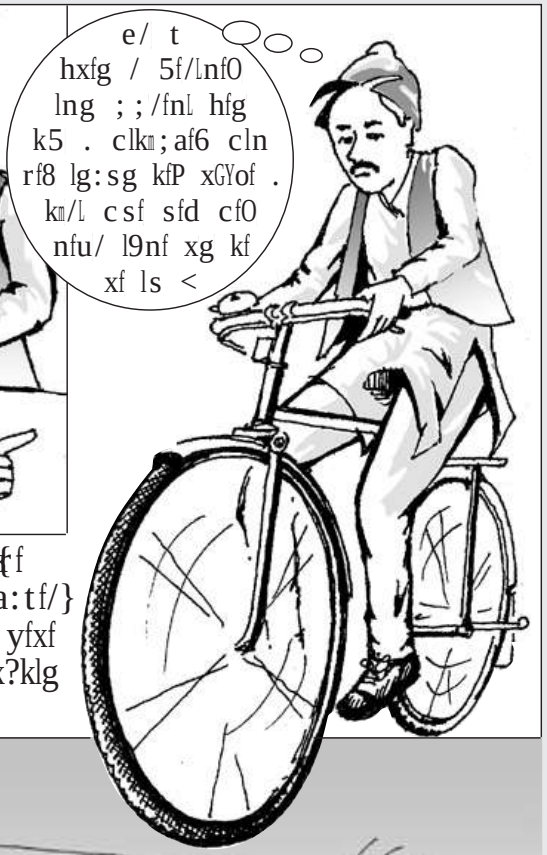
o; lrqsyfdf lrq0f ul/Psf ljifo o; sf nflvsx?sf cf^gf cleJolQm xg\h; k|t bft[+yf pQ/bfoL /xg]5g .

ef0rf

-tTsfnsf]bz{o_
ef0{ff bfl8/x]5 .







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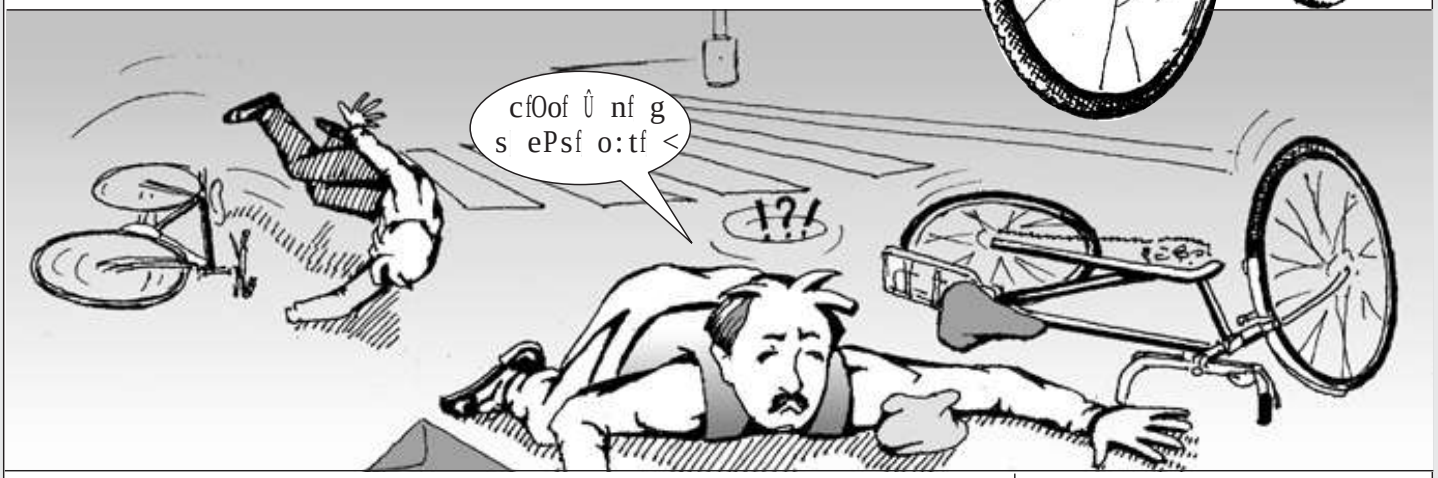

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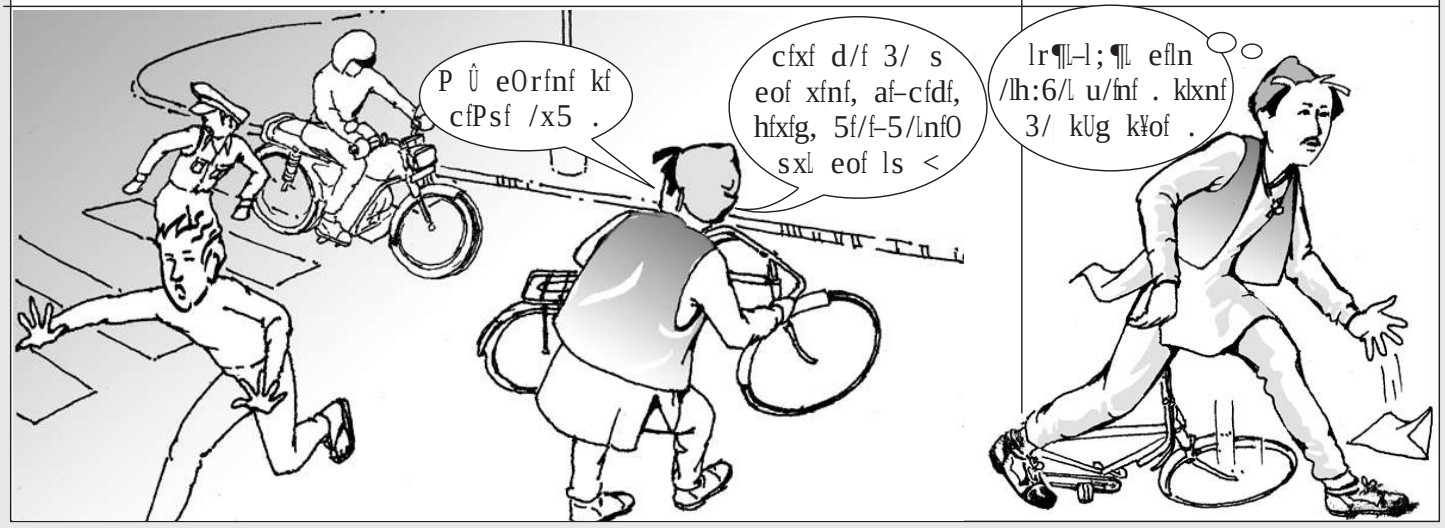

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ef0{ffnf0{slxn]3/ ku{}h:tf]e0/x5 . t/ af6f]df 3/x? 9ln/x}sf]b]bf af6df lslrP/ dl/g]kf]xf]ls < 3/ kUg}gkfpg] xf]ls < egL 8/f0{/x}sf]5 . pm hlt l56f] bf8g rfx]klg of]8/n]ubf{p;sf v}fx? l56f]sbg ;ls/x}sf 5}gg\. o;/L bf8bf pm s}of}k6s n8\5, s}of}k6s c? bfl8/x}sf dflg;x?;u hW5 .

;a}t/ whfh]9flsPsf]/ 3/x? elTsPsfh]ef0{ffnf0{cf^gf]3/ kUg] af6f]7Dofpg klg dlZsn kl//x}sf]5 .

t/ p;n]cf^gf]3/ km]hf kfg{;Sbg . aNntNn 3/sf] dh 9fsfdf kU5 . xbf{t p:sf]3/ elQm;sf]/x5 . pm ?6}s/fp6}3/leq k:g vf]5 . t/ 9fsf kl/Psf] 5 . pm af, dfFegL lrRofFb}otfplt bf8G5 . t/ ef0rfn];alt/ To:t}bZo b]5 .

p;n]cf^gf]af, cfdf, kTgL, 5f]f, 5f]Lsf]af/]e6]hlt ;a} dflg;nf0{;f]5 t/ s;h]klg atfpg ;Sbgg\. pgLx? klg pm h:t}?6}s/fp6}bf8/xsf 5g\.

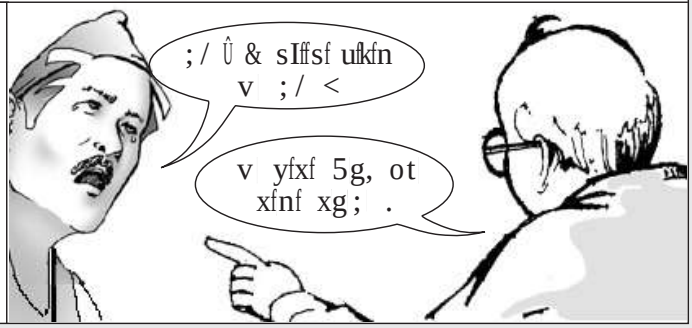
pm af, cfdf, kTgL v]lt/ xfhfg\ls egL bf8b}v]tdf kU5 . t/ v]tdf p;n]cfdf, 6f9faf6 cfPsL kmk"/ c? l5d}sLx?nf0{dfq e6\5 . cfdfnf0{e6\bf pm sxL cf:j:t xG5 .

?3f vfsL nfusfh]st}gu0{afa'3/d}a;sf] p:sL kTgL / 5f]L ;;'/fnLd}ePsf]/ 5f]f]:sh uPsfaf/] p:sL cfdfn]hfgsf/L lblG5g\. To;kl5 ef0rfn] ;DemG5– cfh afh'sL ;;'/fnL uP/ kTgL / 5f]Lnf0{ Nofpg]p;sf]sfo{md lyof].

cfdf / kmk'hnf0{v]td}a:g', cGoq ghfg'eg] pm ;;'/fnL tkm{ bf8G5 .

tkf0x? oxL al;/fVg;, sxL ghfg;, d aRrfx?nf0 xg hfG5 .

;;'/fnL hfg]af6fdf p:sf]5f]fsf]:sh kg]{ePsfh]pm 5f]fnf0{lng :shdf k:5 . t/ :shsf]xfnt b]bf pm emg lax\jn xG5 .:sh ejg cfwf elTsPsf]ljBfyL{x? /f0 /xsf, lzIfsx? cflQ0/xsf, sxL cleefjsx? s/f0 /xsf p;n]kfp6F . p;n]cf^gf]5f]fsf]af/df ;fyvfh u5{. sxL a]l;Dd p;nf0{5f]faf/]yfxf kfpg ufx|]k5{.



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cf^gf]afahnf0{bv]kl5 pm ?g yfNof] 5f]fsf] xfnt bv] ef0{ff klg ?g nfVof].

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h;/L ePklg c:ktfn k¥ofpg k¥of .

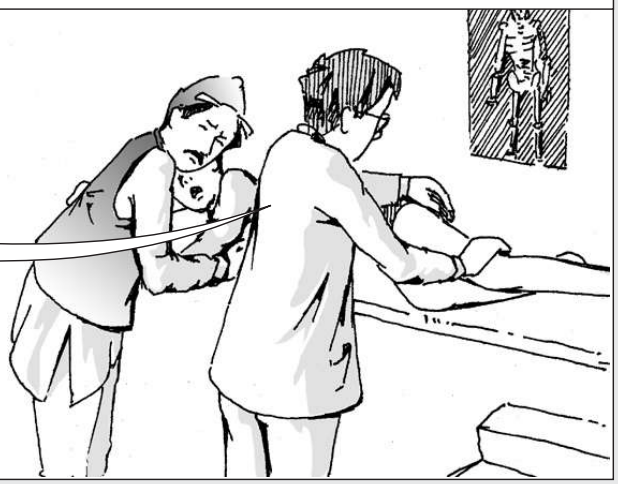
af6f]lalu|Psf]ylgPsfh]sg}uf8L rn}sf]5g\ . o:tf]cj:yfdf PDah{]; cfpnf e{g]cfzf ug'{klg Joy{5 . To;h]p;n] 5f]fnf0{cfkmh]af}] c:ktfn k¥ofpg]c7f{6 u¥of].

7fpF7fpFf la;fpF}ef0{fn]5f]fnf0{aNn aNn c:ktfn k¥ofof]. t/ c:ktfnsf]cj:yf em] gfh's 5 . 3f0{]/ ltgsf cfkm{tx?sf]le8 5 8fS6/x? sd 5g\. To;h]a}3f0{h] tTsfn pkrf/ kfpg ;s]f 5gg\. o;n]ubf{8fS6/ / 3f0{sf cfkm{tx? aLr egfeg\klg e0{x}sf]5 .

c:ktfn ku}sf]s/La tLg 306fkl5 aNn Ps 8fS6/ cf0{ef0{ffsf]5f]fnf0{x]] kfylds pkrf/ ul/lbP . p;sf]v§fsf]PS;–/]ug'{h?/L ePsf]5 . t/ PS;–/] ug{]7fpFf 7fhf]le8 5 .

tLg 306f kl5 ===

o;sf t v§f efl rPsf h:tf 5, t?Gt PS;–/ ug k5 .



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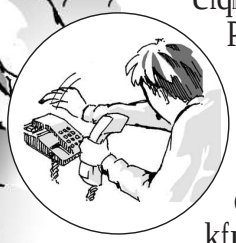

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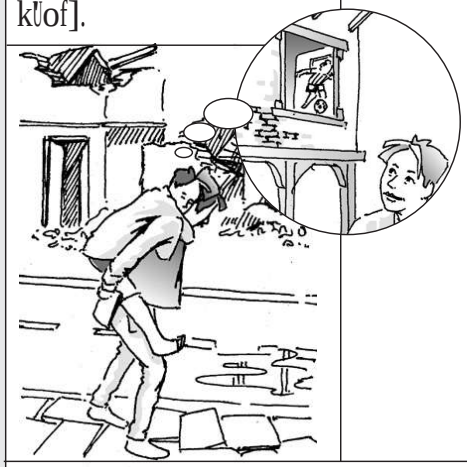
v'§fdf Knf:6/ nufPsf] 5f]/fnfO{af]s] ef0{ff aNn aNn laxfg cf^gf]6f]ndf kUof].



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ef0{fn]p;nfO{b]lg]lalQs}cf^gL kTgL / ;fgL 5f]/Lsf]af/df ;f]of]. t/ p;sf];fnf]sxL af]lg ;s]g . p 3f0{]dflg; tkm{x/] ?g yfNof]. ef0{fn]w/]}s/ u/]kl5 p;n]cf^gL lbbL, ;fgL ef~hL / cf^gf]kl/jf/sf] af/df ?b}cToGt b]lvb ;dfrf/ ;gfof]. lxhf]lbpFf]ef0{fnf]cfpFf efUbf efUb}afbnL v;] ;Vt 3f0{]ePsL ef0{ffsL kTgLsf]lxhf]/flt d[o'eP5 . ef0{fnf]cfpFf ef0{ttNnfsf]sf7fdf ;lt/x]sL p;sL ;fgL 5f]/L ;ofpa; afFl5 .

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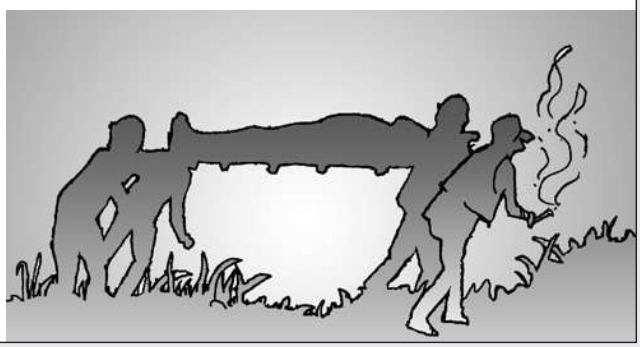
nfz kmnhf k/fkl5 p;sL cfdf, 5f]/f / kmk'kml/ Ps k6s ljofu{sf]kL8fn]56k6fpF}?g yfn]. t/ o:tf]ahfkft pgLx?nf0{dfq k/fsf]lyPg . To;n]cfFe'k5\g pgLx? klg afWo eP .

;w}ukm ul//xg]/ c?nf0{xFf0{/xg]ef0{ffclxn]nf6f] h:tf]ePsf]5 . pm sxL afl]bg\, dfq 6fnhf0{/xG5 . lxhf] cfPsf]e'SDkn]p;sf];jg\fz ul/lbPsf]5 . p;sf]kl/jf/df ^ hgf lyP, ca $ hgfdfq afsL /x]. 5f]/f];Vt 3f0{] 5 .

p;n]Ps 6qmf hUuf a}+/] / sxL k}f ;fk6L lnP/ tLg jif{cl3dfq agfPsf]3/ clxn]Wj:t ePsf]5 . oltdfq xf0{g\, ToxL 3/ leq k/] p;sf]afa'sf]dl[o' ;d]t eof]. p;nf0{k/fsf]anfdf ;xofu{ ug{];;'/fnL 3/ ;d]t eTsfsf]5 . ;w}xfF/] s'/f ug{]pHofnf] cgkf/ ePsL / c;fWo}hfFl/nL p;sL kTgL e'SDksf]anf ToxL 3/df k/] d/L . p;sL ;f;'nf0{klg of]kmon]afsL /fvg\ .

afa'/ kTgLsf]Ps}k6s cGTo]6L ug{]afWotfdf k/fsf ef0{ffclxn] ;a}t/af6 ;d:ofn]3l/Psf]5 .

afa'sf]nfz cfFegdf n8f0{/xfsf]5 . t/ sfxL ul7of/x? sxfF va/ ug{;lsPsf]5g\ . va/ ug{hfg]/ va/ kfP/ cfpg]l:ylt df sfxL klg 5g\g\. To;n]ul7of/x?nf0{gkvL{;a}sf];Nnfx cg';f/ b0{tLghgfsf]d2tn]p;nkflg cf^gf]afa'sf]nfznf0{ h;fl;f]3f6 k¥ofof]. nfznf0{cf8fpg sfqf] kf0Pg . cl3 3/ vf]Nbf kmnhf k/fsf]tGgfn]g}afa'sf] nfz 5f]k/] p;n]3f6df k¥ofof].



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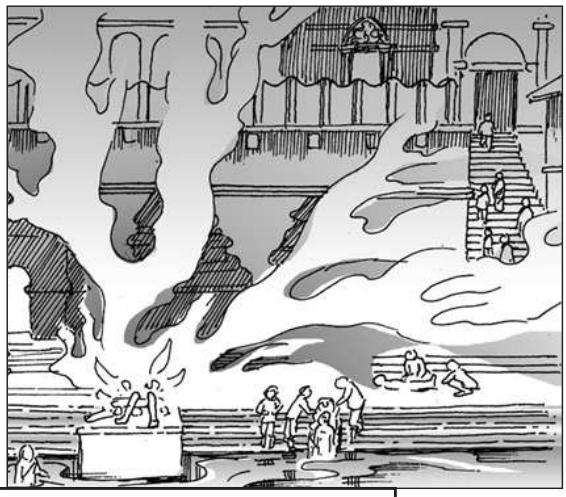

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Ps dlxgf kl5 =

cf^gf]3/ a:g}gx'g]u/L eTs}sf]n]ef0{ff glhs}sf]kfylds :s'ndf cf>o lnP/ a;}sf]5 . p;sL cfdf / 3f0{]5f]/f]klg :s'nd}a;}sf 5g\.

7fpFf]pFf]f o:tf c:yf0{cf>ox? agf0Psf 5g\. t/ ;a}df vrfvr\5 . kfgL 5}gg, aQL 5}gg, zf}rfnosf]/fdf]Joj:yf 5}gg . t/ klg uh'f/f ug'{kg]{afWotf 5 . hf8f}sf]df}d 5 . cf8g} cf5\ofpg]kof{Kt 5}gg . s+}kl/jf/sf nuf, cf8g}cf5\ofpg]elTsPsf]3/ leq}kl/Psf 5g\. lsGg klg Hofb}dxuf]5 .

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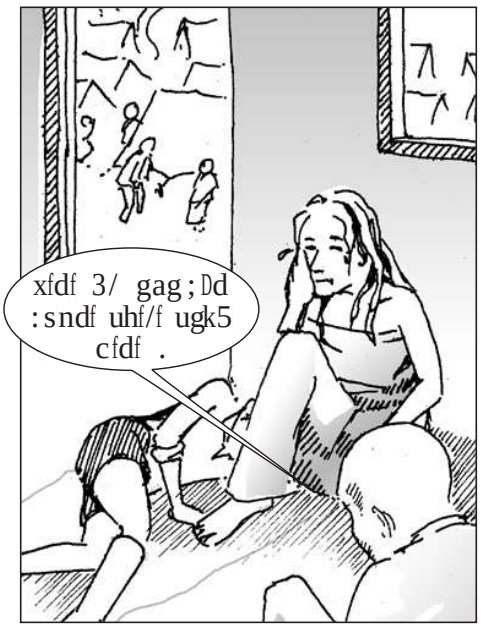

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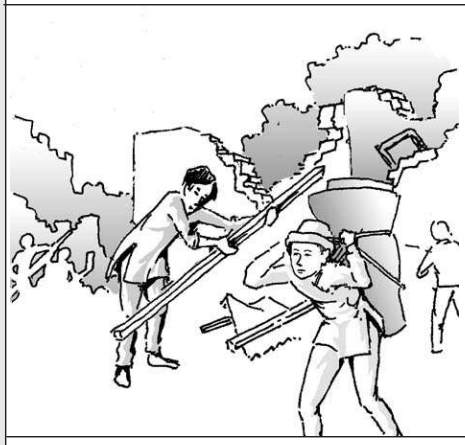

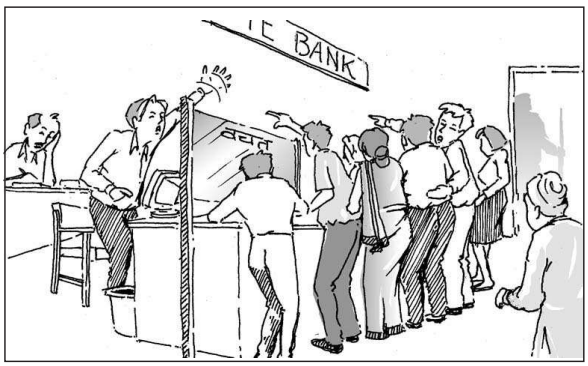

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lxhf{cfh ef0{fsf]6fpdf efif0fsf]sfo{qmd va xG5 . gfd ;gsf g;gsf ;a}yfn]dflg;x? cfP/ 7"nf7"nf s"/f ub5g\. e"sDkaf6 aRg] pkfox?sf]clt{pkb}z lbG5g\.

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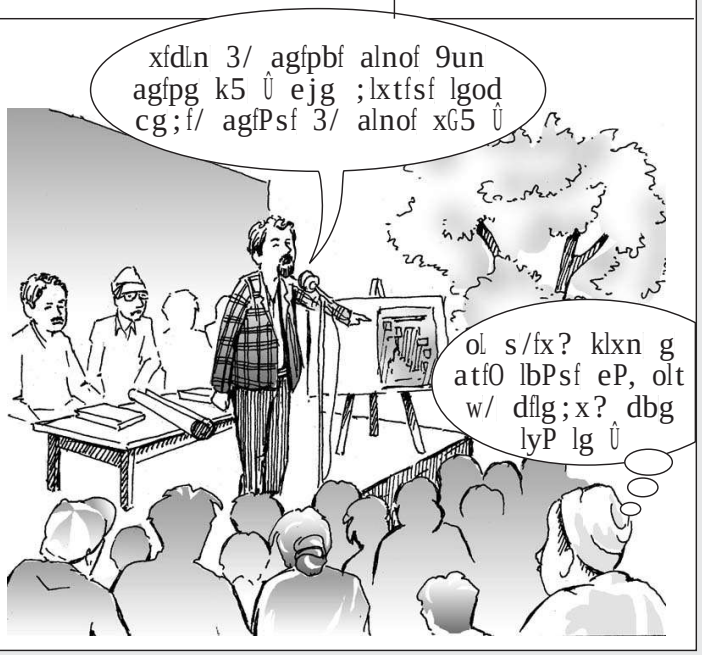

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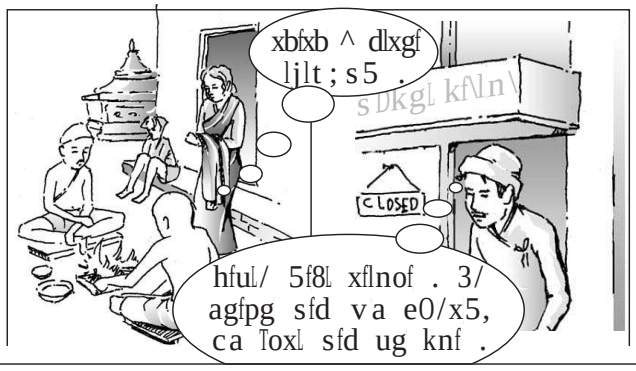

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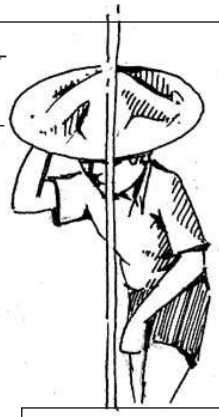

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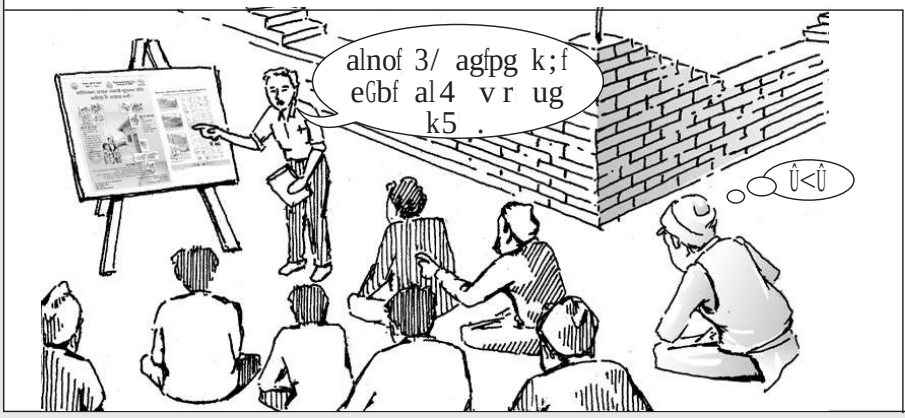

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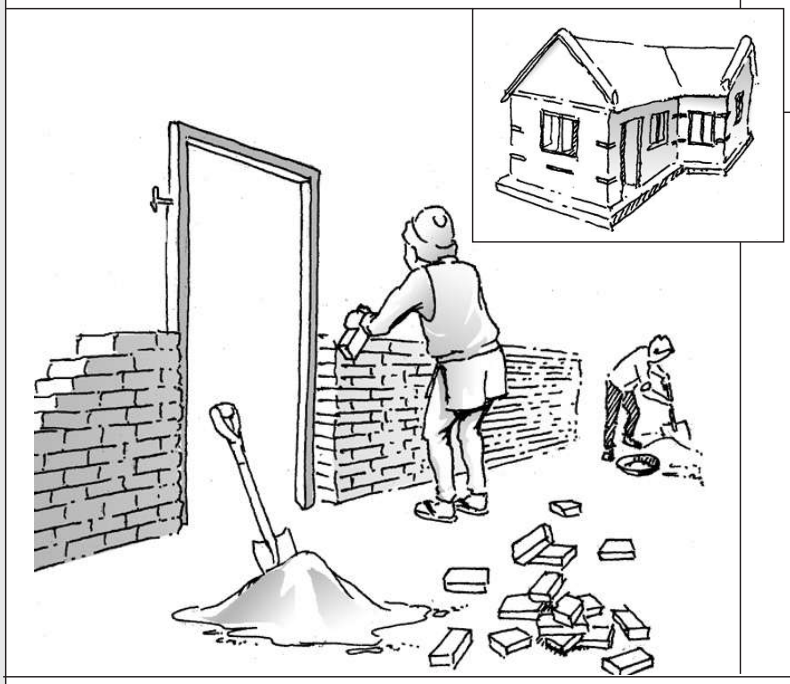

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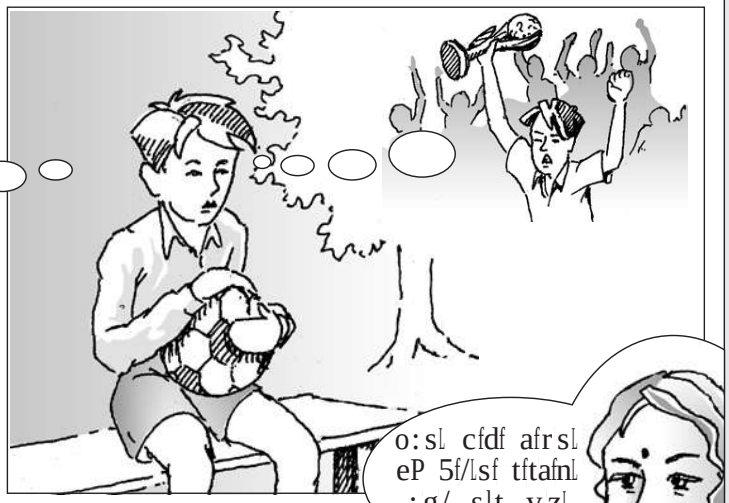
ca dn slxNo k6an vNg gkfpg eP . v§fsf ;§f xft efrPsf eP xGYof lg a? .



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ef0{fklg bz}+txf/df s t}gu0{3/d}al;/x'of]. p;nf0{o;kflnsf]rf8 dgfpg gkfPsf]e{bf efljnsf lbgx?nf0{s;/L ;xh agfpg]/ 5f]/f5f]/Lsf]eljio s;/L ;"/lIft ug]{e{g]lr{tfn]kL/fn]sf]5 . e"sDkn] pmaf6 ;w]sf]nflu vf]h/ nluPsL p:sL kTgL x/]s bz}+txf/df ;s]Dd sd vr{ug{p;nf0{;Nnfx lb{yL, t/ pm eg]cln /l;s dflg; ePsfn]rf8af8df cln dg km'sfP/ vr{ug{tD;{Yof]. clxn]pm cf^gL kTgLsf ltg};Nnfxx?nf0{emNemnL ;lDem/x]sf]5 .

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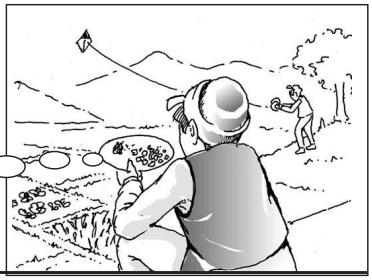

Ps aif{kl5 =

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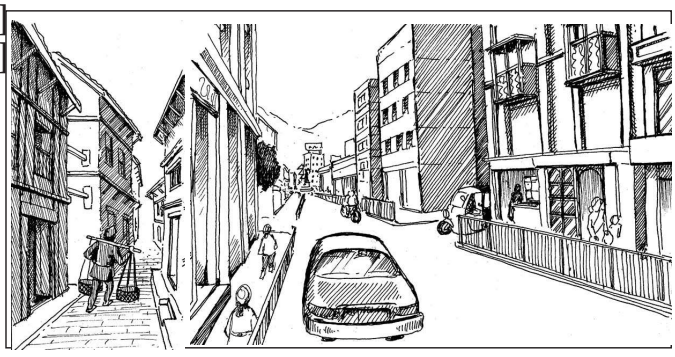
afsf / hxfgsf cfTdfn
zflGt kfcf;, pgLx?sf
as07df af; xf; .

of]Ps aif{df p;n]cfkmdfdfq xf]g, cf^gf] jl/k/L / sf7df8f}+pkTosf el/ g}7"nf] kl/jt{g cfPsf]kfof]. klxn]sf ;fB"/f uNnLx? clxn]km/flsnf]af6f]ag]sf 5g\. e"sDk cl3sf k"/fgf 3/x? ePsf 7fpFdf clxn]gofF3/x? ag]sf 5g\eg]sltko 7fpFdf aGg]qmd hf/L g}5 . klxnf vNnf 7fpFe6fg 6fB8vn] g}kUg' kg]{sf7df8f}+df clxn]7fpF7fpFdf vNnf 7fpF? el/G5g\. e"sDkaf6 3/ Ifltu|t e0{c:yfoL lzlj/x?df a;]sf sltko kl/jf/x? sfd rnfp 6x/f agf0{lzlj/af6 3/df



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efO{ffn]of]aif{8sdL{sfd u/L sx]L /sd hDdf u/}sf]5 . ;/sf/n]e"Dk kl8tx?nfO{lbPsf]C0f klg p;n]lnPsf] 5 . ca p;n]klg gofF3/ agfpg]z' ug{yfn}sf]5 .

e"Dk k|t/fVws lgdf{0f k|jlwsf]tfnLd lnO{3/}7fpF3/ lgdf{0f sfod df ;+Ug /xbf p;n]kfPsf]1fg / cg'ejnfO{ kpfu u/L p klg e"Dk k|t/fVws 3/ agfpg tlD;Psf]5 . o:tf]k|jlwaf6 3/ agfpgnfO{yk a9L vr{kbg, t/Lsf dfq hfg]kUbf]/x}5 eGg]s'f]p;n]alem;s}sf]5 .

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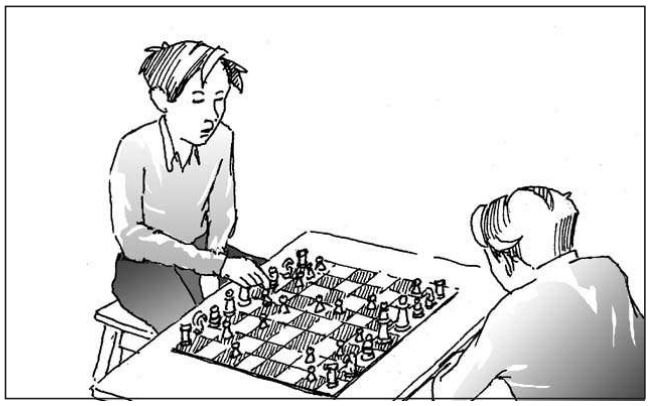
p;sf]5f/f]& sIff pQ0f{eO{* sIffdf kUof]. km6an v]g c;dy{eP klg vnsb k|tsf]p;sf]cle?lr 36}sf] 5g\. p;sf]Wofg clxn]al4rfntkm{uPsf]5 . efO{ffsL ;fgL 5f/L ce}dfdf 3/d}5]. p ;w}5f/Lnf0{ToxfF/fv/] ;;'/fnLnfO{b]v lbg rfxbg . gofF3/ agfP kl5 p;n]5]/Lnf0{;;'/fnLaf6 Nofpg]lg0f{ u/}sf]5 .



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ÛÛ ;dfKt ÛÛ

e"šDk kljlw /fli6œ ;dfh–gkfn

v @–&#!, dxfb] :yfg, afgZj/, kfi6 aS; g=+!#&&%, sf7df8f}–gkfn . kmfg ‖ (&&–!–$&$!(@, ^ofS; ‖ (&&–!–$() ($#
Kha 2-731, Mahadevsthan, Baneshwor, P.O.Box: 13775, Kathmandu, Nepal. Tel: 977-1-474192, Fax: 977-1-490943, e-mail: nset@nset.org.np